

----- POPULATION ESTIMATES -----

----- CENSUS DATA -----

----- LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH -----

Total 1995 Population Est 38,160
Percent Female 50.1

Population per square mile 43
Rank in state 37
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0- 14	3,960	4,130	8,090
15- 19	1,300	1,460	2,761
20- 24	1,040	1,120	2,160
25- 29	960	1,060	2,020
30- 34	1,370	1,430	2,800
35- 39	1,450	1,520	2,970
40- 44	1,200	1,400	2,600
45- 54	2,160	2,110	4,270
55- 64	1,780	1,710	3,490
65- 74	1,870	1,710	3,580
75- 84	1,450	1,100	2,550
85+	580	290	870
Total	19,120	19,040	38,160

Age	Female	Male	Total
0- 17	4,750	5,050	9,800
18- 44	6,530	7,070	13,600
45- 64	3,940	3,820	7,760
65+	3,900	3,100	7,000
Total	19,120	19,040	38,160

Note: Data in this section are from the 1990 Census. (All other sections contain 1995 data except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	16	43	48	2,605
5- 17	14	38	42	7,139
18- 44	10	29	33	13,112
45- 64	7	20	23	7,386
65+	13	45	50	6,147

--- C A N C E R I N C I D E N C E ---
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	25
Lung	28
Breast	38
Prostate	27
All others	99
Total	217

Activities Reported	Number	Per 10,000
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Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	648	170
Total visits	3,300	865
Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	2,417	634
Infant/child hlth	314	82
Infectious & parasitic	79	21
Circulatory	100	26
Prenatal	23	6
Postpartum	77	20

WIC Participants	1,393	365
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Clinic Visits	6,066	1,590
Immunization	3,251	852
Blood pressure	648	170

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	7	2
Public health nuisance	113	30

School Health		
Vision screenings	1,538	403
Hearing screenings	739	194

Health Education		
Community sessions	136	36
Community attendance	1,204	316
School sessions	30	8
School attendance	965	253

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	11	2.8
Administrators	1	0.3
Public health nurses	4	1.0
Public health aides	<1	0.1
Environmental specialists	.	.

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$434,006	\$11.38
Local taxes	\$206,357	\$5.41

----- E M P L O Y M E N T -----

----- L O N G T E R M C A R E -----

Note: Average wage is based on place of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$18,082

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force	20,245	
Number employed	19,255	
Number unemployed	990	
Unemployment rate	4.9%	

Home Health Agencies	1
Patients	341
Patients per 10,000 pop	89

Nursing Homes	6
Licensed beds	541
Occupancy rate (percent)	91.4%
Residents on 12/31/95	479
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	62

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 456

Crude Live Birth Rate 12.0

General Fertility Rate 62.3

Live births with reported
congenital anomalies 7 . %Delivery Type Births PercentVaginal after
previous cesarean 12 .

Forceps 4 .

Other vaginal 374 82

Primary cesarean 44 10

Repeat cesarean 22 5

Other or unknown 0 .

Birth Weight Births Percent

<1, 500 gm 7 .

1, 500-2, 499 gm 29 6.4

2, 500+ gm 420 92.1

Unknown 0 .

Birth Order Births Percent

First 161 35

Second 155 34

Third 78 17

Fourth or higher 62 14

Unknown 0 .

First Prenatal
Visit Births Percent

1st trimester 371 81

2nd trimester 70 15

3rd trimester 8 .

No visits 7 .

Unknown 0 .

Number of Prenatal
Care visits Births Percent

No visits 7 .

1- 4 visits 16 .

5- 9 visits 118 26

10- 12 visits 184 40

13+ visits 129 28

Unknown 2 .

Marital Status
of Mother Births Percent

Married 348 76

Not married 108 24

Unknown 0 .

Education
of Mother Births Percent

Elementary or less 11 .

Some high school 52 11

High school 205 45

Some college 111 24

College graduate 77 17

Unknown 0 .

Smoking Status
of Mother Births Percent

Smoker 120 26

Nonsmoker 335 73

Unknown 1 .

Race of Mother Total Births
Births Percent

White 425 93

Black 1 .

Other 30 7

Unknown 0 .

Low Birth Weight
(under 2, 500 gm)
Births Percent

36 8.5

. .

. .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit
1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown
Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

354 83 57 13 14 .

.

17 . 12 . 1 .

.

Age of Mother Births Fertility
Rate

<15 0 --

15- 17 11 .

18- 19 39 77

20- 24 105 101

25- 29 160 166

30- 34 97 71

35- 39 37 26

40+ 7 .

Unknown 0 --

Low Birth Weight
(under 2, 500 gm)
Births Percent

. .

1 .

5 .

6 .

13 .

6 .

5 .

. .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit
1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown
Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

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5 . 5 . 1 .

30 77 7 . 2 .

81 77 19 . 5 .

135 84 19 . 6 .

86 89 11 . .

31 84 5 . 1 .

3 . 4 . .

.

Teenage Births 50 39

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	19
Giardiasis	<5
Hepatitis Type A	<5
Hepatitis Type B*	<5
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	<5
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	0
Meningitis, Bacterial	<5
Mumps	0
Pertussis	0
Salmonellosis	5
Shigellosis	5
Tuberculosis	0

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	94
Genital Herpes	38
Gonorrhea	17
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	0

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	7,076
Non-compliant	114
Percent Compliant	98.4

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 444
Crude Death Rate 1,164

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	.	.
5-14	1	.
15-19	5	.
20-34	9	.
35-54	20	203
55-64	40	1,146
65-74	84	2,345
75-84	150	5,899
85+	132	15,172

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	3	.
Neonatal	2	.
Post-neonatal	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	2	.
Black	.	.
Other	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	2	.
1,500-2,499 gm	.	.
2,500+ gm	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	2	.
Neonatal	2	.
Fetal	.	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	181	474
Coronary heart disease	140	367
Cancer (total)	87	228
Lung	25	66
Colorectal	10	.
Female breast	5	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	50	131
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	24	63
Pneumonia & Influenza	9	.
Injuries	18	.
Motor vehicle	12	.
Diabetes	9	.
Infectious & Parasitic	2	.
Suicide	5	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	5	.
Other Drugs	5	.
Both Mentioned	.	.

----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	564	12
Alcohol-Related	114	4
With Citation:		
For OWI	69	0
For Speeding	55	0
Motorcyclist	11	0
Bicyclist	9	0
Pedestrian	12	0

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	408	10.7	5.3	\$9,264	\$99
<18	34	3.5	3.5	\$5,835	\$20
18-44	118	8.7	4.6	\$9,555	\$83
45-64	75	9.7	4.9	\$8,074	\$78
65+	181	25.9	6.3	\$10,211	\$264
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	63	1.7	6.9	\$9,261	\$15
65+	62	8.9	6.7	\$9,024	\$80
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	27	0.7	1.8	\$2,580	\$2
18-44	13	.	.	.	.
Psychiatric					
Total	247	6.5	8.5	\$4,417	\$29
<18	85	8.7	10.9	\$5,732	\$50
18-44	84	6.2	6.6	\$3,355	\$21
45-64	46	5.9	8.8	\$4,094	\$24
65+	32	4.6	6.7	\$4,172	\$19
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	244	6.4	4.9	\$12,320	\$79
45-64	62	8.0	4.1	\$12,927	\$103
65+	163	23.3	5.3	\$11,691	\$272
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	211	5.5	6.4	\$9,698	\$54
18-44	10	.	.	.	.
45-64	55	7.1	4.9	\$8,122	\$58
65+	139	19.9	7.3	\$10,386	\$206
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	31	1.6	2.3	\$5,008	\$8
Neoplasms: Col o-rectal					
Total	33	0.9	8.6	\$12,468	\$11
65+	25	3.6	9.9	\$13,772	\$49
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	14	.	.	.	.
Diabetes					
Total	70	1.8	7.1	\$8,128	\$15
65+	35	5.0	7.6	\$7,888	\$39

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol - Related					
Total	118	3.1	5.3	\$2,700	\$8
18-44	74	5.4	4.8	\$2,295	\$12
45-64	27	3.5	4.1	\$2,780	\$10
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	144	3.8	5.3	\$5,060	\$19
<18	31	3.2	3.6	\$3,827	\$12
45-64	14	.	.	.	.
65+	86	12.3	6.3	\$5,838	\$72
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	126	3.3	5.1	\$6,355	\$21
45-64	26	3.4	6.3	\$8,623	\$29
65+	97	13.9	4.9	\$5,745	\$80
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	75	2.0	4.2	\$4,409	\$9
<18	11	.	.	.	.
18-44	10	.	.	.	.
45-64	14	.	.	.	.
65+	40	5.7	5.1	\$5,567	\$32
Drug-Related					
Total	12	.	.	.	.
18-44	7	.	.	.	.
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	4,575	119.9	4.5	\$5,963	\$715
<18	901	91.9	3.5	\$3,178	\$292
18-44	1,157	85.1	3.3	\$4,465	\$380
45-64	755	97.4	4.6	\$7,294	\$710
65+	1,762	251.9	5.7	\$7,800	\$1,965
--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---					
Total	659	17.3	4.7	\$4,660	\$81
<18	108	11.0	2.4	\$2,309	\$25
18-44	65	4.8	3.7	\$4,069	\$19
45-64	88	11.3	3.9	\$4,163	\$47
65+	398	56.9	5.6	\$5,504	\$313

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.